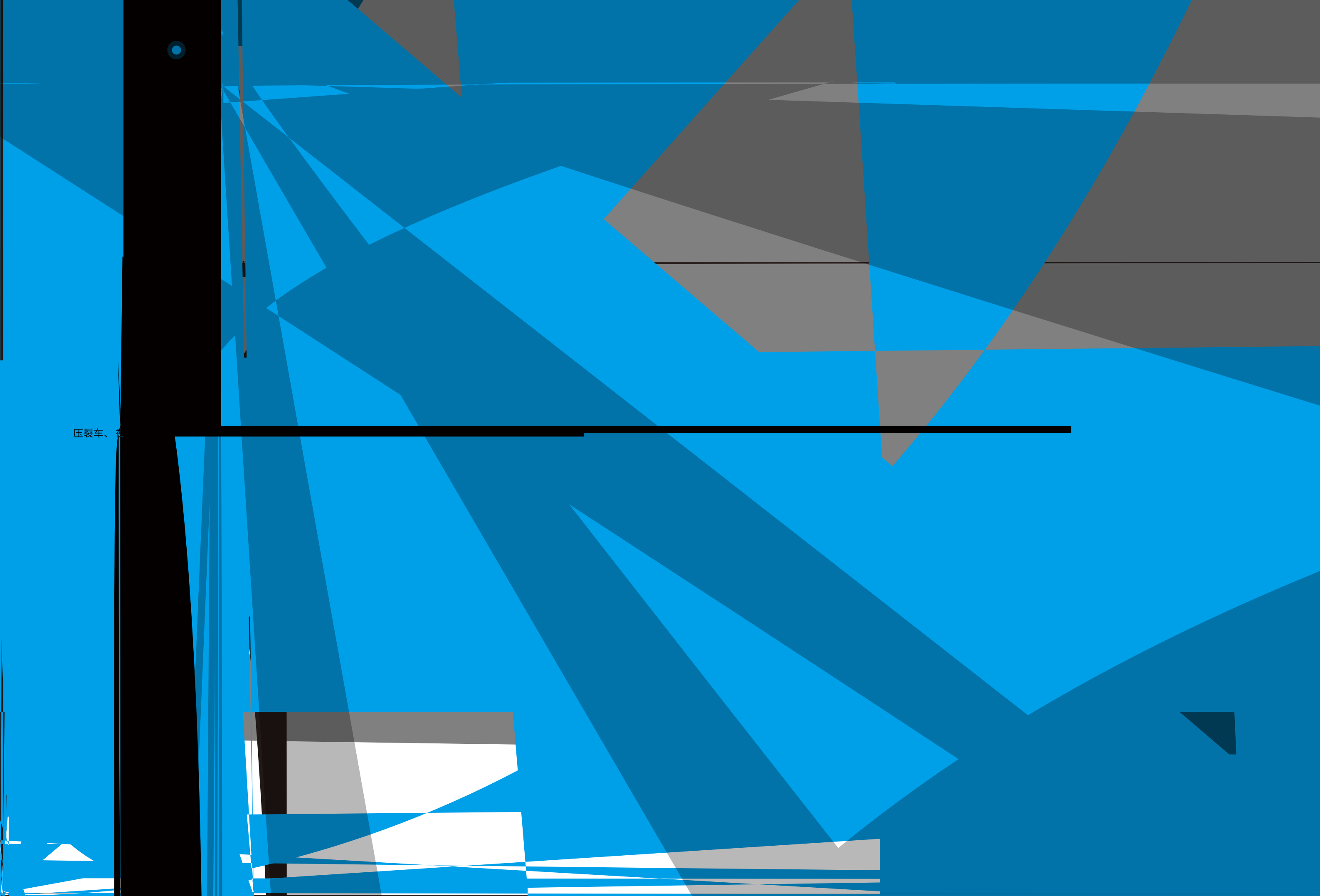




压裂车、

